

THIS DOCUMENT IS IMPORTANT AND REQUIRES YOUR IMMEDIATE ATTENTION.

It contains the resolutions to be voted on at the Annual General Meeting of Frontier IP Group plc (“Frontier IP” or the “Company”) to be held on 17 December 2020. If you are in any doubt about the action you should take, you are recommended immediately to seek advice from your stockbroker, solicitor, accountant or other independent financial adviser duly authorised under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (as amended) who specialises in advising on the acquisition of shares and other securities.

FRONTIER IP GROUP PLC

(Incorporated in England and Wales with registered number 06262177)

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

11.00 a.m., Thursday 17 December 2020
93 George Street, Edinburgh, EH2 3ES

PLEASE NOTE THAT THIS IS A CLOSED MEETING DUE TO COVID-19 RESTRICTIONS.
SHAREHOLDERS WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO ATTEND THE AGM IN PERSON
AND INSTEAD YOU ARE ENCOURAGED TO VOTE YOUR SHARES BY PROXY.

Notice of the Annual General Meeting of the Company to be held at 11.00 a.m. on
Thursday 17 December 2020, is set out at the end of this document.

FRONTIER IP GROUP PLC

(Incorporated and registered in England and Wales under the Companies Act 2006 with registered number 06262177)

Andrew Richmond *(Non-Executive Chairman)*
Neil Crabb *(Chief Executive Officer)*
Jackie McKay *(Chief Operating Officer)*
Jim Fish *(Chief Financial Officer)*
Matthew White *(Chief Commercialisation Officer)*
Campbell Wilson *(Non-Executive Director)*
Mike Bourne *(Non-Executive Director)*

19 November 2020

Dear Shareholder,

Notice of Annual General Meeting

Introduction

The 2020 Annual General Meeting of Frontier IP Group plc will be held at 93 George Street, Edinburgh, EH2 SE3 at 11.00 a.m. on 17 December 2020. The notice convening the Annual General Meeting of the Company, is set out below and contains details of the business to be considered at the AGM. The purpose of this letter is to explain that business to you and to provide you with further information regarding the arrangements for the AGM.

Closed Meeting

In light of social distancing measures as a response to the Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, and as permitted by The Corporate Insolvency and Governance Act 2020, this year's AGM will be run as a closed meeting and shareholders will not be permitted to attend the AGM. We hope that you understand in these exceptional circumstances that we are taking these steps to adhere to the UK Government guidelines and to protect our shareholders, employees, the Board and the wider community.

While the pandemic restricts our ability to allow shareholders the opportunity to attend the AGM in person, we will make arrangements so that the legal requirement to hold the meeting can be satisfied through the attendance of two Frontier IP director/shareholders. Any shareholders attempting to attend the AGM will be refused entry on the grounds of public safety.

The outcome of the resolutions to be proposed at the AGM will be determined by the proxy votes received ahead of the AGM. We strongly encourage all shareholders to vote by proxy on all of the resolutions contained in the AGM notice and to appoint the Chairman as proxy in view of the restrictions on attendance. The business at the AGM will be restricted to the formal business only, with no wider presentations on business performance or Q and A.

While shareholders will not be able to attend the AGM in person, our engagement with shareholders and the continued support of our shareholders is very important to us. Therefore should you have a question in relation to any of the resolutions to be proposed at the AGM, the Annual Financial Statements or the business of the Company, please email your question to frontier@frontierip.co.uk by 11.00 a.m. noon on 15 December 2020. (Please include 'AGM 2020' in the subject heading). Questions will be grouped into themes and addressed on our website as soon as practicable following the AGM.

1. Resolutions

The Notice, and in particular the explanatory notes appended to the Notice, contain a detailed explanation of each of the resolutions proposed at the AGM. Resolutions 1-7 (inclusive) shall be proposed as ordinary resolutions and Resolution 8 shall be proposed as a special resolution. Broadly the usual AGM resolutions include resolutions to receive the annual financial statements of Frontier IP Group plc together with the directors and auditors reports for the year ended 30 June 2020, to

receive the directors remuneration report, to reappoint the directors of the Company due to retire by rotation, to grant authority to the directors to allot shares in the Company and to disapply pre-emption rights in respect of certain allotments of shares for cash, subject to certain limits and restrictions. It also includes a resolution to re-appoint BDO LLP as auditors to the Company and to authorise the directors to fix their remuneration.

Action to be taken by Shareholders

To be valid, Forms of Proxy must be completed, signed and returned to be received by our Registrar, Share Registrars Limited, at The Courtyard, 17 West Street, Farnham, Surrey, GU9 7DR by 11.00 a.m. on 15 December 2020. You will also be able to submit your proxy electronically via email to our registrar, Share Registrars Limited, at voting@shareregistrars.uk.com.

Instructions for voting by proxy through CREST are set out in paragraphs 9 to 12 of the notes to the Notice of Annual General Meeting.

In the case of non-registered Shareholders who receive these materials through their broker or other intermediary, the Shareholder should complete and send a letter of direction in accordance with the instructions provided by their broker or other intermediary.

In light of the UK Government's public health advice in response to the COVID-19 outbreak including the continued prohibition on large public gatherings and as permitted by The Corporate Insolvency and Governance Act 2020, shareholders are strongly encouraged to submit their Forms of Proxy, appointing the Chairman of the meeting as proxy, rather than another person who will not be admitted to the meeting. No shareholders are permitted to attend the AGM in person.

2. Directors' Recommendation

The Board of Frontier IP considers that the passing of the Resolutions 1-8 outlined above is in the best interests of the Company and for the benefit of its shareholders as a whole. Accordingly, the Directors unanimously recommend that shareholders vote in favour of such resolutions as they intend to do in respect of the 4,559,738 shares held by the Directors representing approximately 8 per cent. of the Company's Existing Ordinary Shares at the date of this letter.

Yours faithfully,

K. A. Richmond
Non-executive Chairman

FRONTIER IP GROUP PLC

(Incorporated and registered in England and Wales under the Companies Act 2006 with registered number 06262177)

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of Frontier IP Group plc (the “Company”) will be held at 11.00 a.m. on 17 December 2020 at 93 George Street, Edinburgh EH2 3ES for the following purposes:

To consider and, if thought fit, to pass the following resolutions. Resolutions 1 to 7 (inclusive) shall be proposed as ordinary resolutions and Resolution 8 shall be proposed as a special resolution:

ORDINARY BUSINESS

Financial Statements and Reports

- 1 To receive the audited consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries for the year ended 30 June 2020, together with the reports of the Directors and the Auditor thereon.

Directors Remuneration Report

- 2 To approve the report of the board to the members on directors’ remuneration for the year ended 30 June 2020.

Retirement and Reappointment of Directors

- 3 To re-appoint Jacqueline A McKay as a Director of the Company.
- 4 To re-appoint Neil D Crabb as a Director of the Company.

Re-appointment of Auditor

- 5 To re-appoint BDO LLP as auditor of the Company to hold office until the conclusion of the next general meeting at which financial statements are laid before shareholders.

Remuneration of the Auditor

- 6 To authorise the Directors to determine the auditor’s remuneration.

Authority to allot shares

- 7 That, in substitution for all previous unexercised authorities granted to the directors to allot shares in the Company, (but without prejudice to any allotment of shares or grant of rights already made, offered or agreed to be made pursuant to such authorities), the Directors of the Company be generally and unconditionally authorised pursuant to and in accordance with Section 551 of the Companies Act 2006 (the Act) to exercise all or any of the powers of the Company to allot equity securities (as defined in Section 560(1) of the Act) in the Company and to grant rights to subscribe for, or to convert any security into, equity securities in the Company (“Rights”)
 - i. up to an aggregate nominal amount of £1,833,518.20 (such amount to be reduced by the nominal amount of any equity securities allotted under paragraph (ii) below in excess of £1,833,518.20); and
 - ii. up to an aggregate nominal amount of £3,667,036.40 (such amount to be reduced by the nominal amount of equity securities allotted or rights granted under paragraph (i) above in connection with an offer by way of a rights issue):
 - a. to holders of ordinary shares in proportion (as nearly as may be practicable) to their existing holding; and

b. to holders of other equity securities if this is required by the rights of those securities or, if the directors consider it necessary as permitted by the rights of those securities and provided that this authority shall, unless previously renewed, varied or revoked by the Company, expire at the conclusion of the next annual general meeting of the Company after the passing of this resolution or the date 15 months from the date of passing of this resolution, whichever is the earlier save that the directors of the Company may, before the expiry of such period, make an offer or agreement which would or might require equity securities to be allotted or rights to be granted after the expiry of such period and the directors of the Company may allot equity securities or grant rights in pursuance of such offer or agreement as if the authority conferred by this resolution had not expired.

SPECIAL BUSINESS

Authority to disapply pre-emption rights

- 8 That, in substitution for all previous unexercised authorities granted to the directors (but without prejudice to any offer or agreement to allot equity securities or rights granted by the directors prior to the expiry of such authority), subject to and conditional upon the passing of the resolution 7 above, the directors of the Company be and are hereby generally empowered pursuant to section 570 of the Act to exercise all powers of the Company to allot equity securities of the Company (as defined in section 560(1) of the Act) for cash pursuant to the authority conferred upon them by resolution 7 above as if section 561(1) of the Act did not apply to any such allotment or sale provided that this authority and power shall, be limited to:
- a) the allotment and issue (otherwise than pursuant to paragraphs (b) and (c) below) of equity securities up to an aggregate nominal amount of £331,347.40 in connection with any share option scheme or arrangement being equal to 6.02 per cent. of the issued share capital of the Company at the date of the Notice; and
 - b) the allotment and issue of equity securities in connection with a rights issue or similar offer (i) in favour of holders of ordinary shares where the equity securities respectively attributable to the interests of all such shareholders are proportionate (as nearly as may be) to the respective numbers of ordinary shares held by them; (ii) in favour of the holders of other equity securities if this is required by the rights of those securities or, if the directors consider it necessary, as permitted by the rights of those securities; subject only to such exclusions or other arrangements as the directors may consider appropriate to deal with treasury shares, fractional entitlements, record dates, shares represented by depositary receipts or legal, regulatory or practical difficulties under the laws of, or the requirements of any regulatory body or stock exchange in any territory or otherwise; and
 - c) the allotment (otherwise than pursuant to sub paragraphs (a) or (b) above) of equity securities or sale of treasury shares up to an aggregate nominal amount of £550,055.46 (being equal to approximately ten per cent of the issued share capital of the Company as at the date of the Notice),

provided that this authority and power shall expire, at the conclusion of the Company's next annual general meeting after the passing of this resolution (unless previously renewed, varied or revoked by the Company prior to or on such date) or the date 15 months from the date of passing of this resolution, whichever is the earlier save that the Company may, before the expiry of such period, make an offer or agreement which would or might require equity securities to be allotted (or treasury shares to be sold) after such expiry and the directors may allot equity securities (and sell treasury shares) in pursuance of such offer or agreement as if the power conferred by this resolution had not expired.

Dated: 19 November 2020

Registered Office:

c/o CMS Cameron McKenna Nabarro Olswang LLP
78 Cannon Street
London
EC4N 6AF

By order of the Board

James M Fish
Secretary

IMPORTANT NOTICE RE COVID-19

In light of the UK Government's health advice in response to the COVID-19 outbreak and The Corporate Governance and Insolvency Act 2020, the AGM will be a closed meeting. The Company encourages all shareholders to exercise their right to vote on the resolutions and to submit their form of proxy, appointing the Chairman of the meeting as proxy.

Notes:

The following notes explain your general rights as a shareholder and your rights to attend and vote at the Annual General Meeting.

Entitlement to attend and vote

1. Pursuant to Regulation 41 of the Uncertificated Securities Regulations 2001, to be entitled to attend and vote at the meeting (and for the purpose of the determination by the Company of the votes they may cast) shareholders must be registered in the Company's register of members by 11.00 a.m. on 15 December 2020 (**Specified Time**) (or if the AGM is adjourned to a time more than 48 hours after the Specified Time, taking no account of any part of a day that is not a working day, by close of business on the day which is two working days prior to the time of the adjourned AGM). If the AGM is adjourned to a time not more than 48 hours after the Specified Time (taking no account of any part of a day that is not a working day) that time will also apply for the purposes of determining the entitlement of members to attend and vote (and for the purposes of determining the number of votes cast) at the adjourned AGM.

Changes to the register of members after the relevant deadline shall be disregarded in determining the rights of any person to attend and vote at the meeting.

As soon as practicable following the meeting the results of the voting will be announced via a regulatory information service and also placed on the Company's website.

Website giving information regarding the meeting

2. Information regarding the meeting, can be found at www.frontierip.co.uk

Appointment of proxies

3. If you are a shareholder entitled to attend and vote at the AGM, you are entitled to appoint one or more proxies to exercise all or any of your rights to attend, speak and vote at the AGM instead of you. You should have received a proxy form with this notice of meeting. A proxy does not need to be a member of the Company but must attend the meeting to represent you. You can only appoint a proxy using the procedures set out in these notes and the notes to the proxy form.
4. You may appoint more than one proxy provided each proxy is appointed to exercise the rights attached to a different share or shares held by that shareholder. To appoint more than one proxy, please contact our registrar, Share Registrars Limited on 01252 821390 or Share Registrars Limited at The Courtyard, 17 West Street, Farnham, Surrey, GU9 7DR. You will need to state clearly on each proxy form the number of shares in relation to which the proxy is appointed. Failure to specify the number of shares to which each proxy appointment relates or specifying a number in excess of those held by the shareholder will result in the proxy appointment being invalid. If you wish your proxy to speak on your behalf at the meeting you will need to appoint your own choice of proxy (not the chairman) and give your instructions directly to them.
5. Appointment of a proxy will not preclude a shareholder from attending and voting in person at the AGM. Note – this is subject to the COVID-19 restrictions highlighted above.
6. Shareholders can:
 - Appoint a proxy or proxies and give proxy instructions by returning the enclosed proxy form by post (see note 8).
 - If a CREST member, register their proxy appointment by utilising the CREST electronic proxy appointment service (see notes 9 to 12).
 - You may not use any electronic address provided either in this Notice of Meeting or any related documents to communicate with the Company for any purpose other than as expressly stated.
7. A vote withheld is not a vote in law, which means that the vote will not be counted in the calculation of votes for or against the resolution. If no voting indication is given, your proxy will vote or abstain from voting at his or her discretion. Your proxy will vote (or abstain from voting) as he or she thinks fit in relation to any other matter which is put before the meeting.

Appointment of proxy by post

8. To be effective, the completed and signed proxy form, and any power of attorney or other authority under which it is executed (or a duly certified copy of any such Power of Attorney) must be deposited at the office of the Company's Registrars, Share Registrars Limited at The Courtyard, 17 West Street, Farnham, Surrey, GU9 7DR not less than 48 hours (excluding weekends and bank holidays) before the time for holding the meeting (i.e. by 11.00 a.m. on 15 December 2020) and if not so deposited shall be invalid;

Appointment of proxies through CREST

9. CREST members who wish to appoint a proxy or proxies by utilising the CREST electronic proxy appointment service may do so for the AGM and any adjournment(s) of it by using the procedures described in the CREST Manual (available via www.euroclear.com). CREST personal members or other CREST sponsored members, and those CREST members who have appointed a voting service provider(s), should refer to their CREST sponsor or voting service provider(s), who will be able to take the appropriate action on their behalf.
10. For a proxy appointment or instructions made using the CREST service to be valid, the appropriate CREST message (a CREST Proxy Instruction) must be properly authenticated in accordance with Euroclear UK & Ireland Limited's (Euroclear) specifications and must contain the information required for such instructions, as described in the CREST Manual. The message, regardless of whether it constitutes the appointment of a proxy or is an amendment to the instruction given to a previously appointed proxy, must, in order to be valid, be transmitted so as to be received by Share Registrars Limited (ID **7RA36**) no later than 11.00 a.m. on 15 December 2020, or, in the event of an adjournment of the meeting, 48 hours (excluding weekends and bank holidays) before the adjourned meeting. For this purpose, the time of receipt will be taken to be the time (as determined by the timestamp applied to the message by the CREST Applications Host) from which the issuer's agent is able to retrieve the message by enquiry to CREST in the manner prescribed by CREST. After this time, any change of instructions to proxies appointed through CREST should be communicated to the appointee through other means.
11. CREST members and, where applicable, their CREST sponsors or voting service provider(s) should note that Euroclear does not make available special procedures in CREST for any particular message. Normal system timings and limitations will therefore apply in relation to the input of CREST Proxy Instructions. It is the responsibility of the CREST member concerned to take (or, if the CREST member is a CREST personal member or sponsored member, or has appointed a voting service provider(s), to procure that his/her CREST sponsor or voting service provider(s) take(s)) such action as shall be necessary to ensure that a message is transmitted by means of the CREST system by any particular time. In this connection, CREST members and, where applicable, their CREST sponsors or voting service provider(s) are referred, in particular, to those sections of the CREST Manual concerning practical limitations of the CREST system and timings.
12. The Company may treat as invalid a CREST Proxy Instruction in the circumstances set out in regulation 35(5)(a) of the Uncertificated Securities Regulations 2001.

Appointment of proxy by joint members

13. In the case of joint holders, where more than one of the joint holders completes a proxy appointment, only the appointment submitted by the most senior holder will be accepted. Seniority is determined by the order in which the names of the joint holders appear in the Company's register of members in respect of the joint holding (the first-named being the most senior).

Changing proxy instructions

14. Shareholders may change proxy instructions by submitting a new proxy appointment using the methods set out above. Note that the cut-off time for receipt of proxy appointments also apply in relation to amended instructions; any amended proxy appointment received after the relevant cut-off time will be disregarded.
15. Where you have appointed a proxy using the hard-copy proxy form and would like to change the instructions using another hard-copy proxy form, please contact Share Registrars Limited on 01252 821390 or at The Courtyard, 17 West Street, Farnham, Surrey, GU9 7DR.
16. If you submit more than one valid proxy appointment, the appointment received last before the latest time for the receipt of proxies will take precedence.

Termination of proxy appointment

17. A shareholder may change a proxy instruction but to do so you will need to inform the Company in writing by sending a signed hard-copy notice clearly stating your intention to revoke your proxy appointment to Share Registrars Limited at The Courtyard, 17 West Street, Farnham, Surrey, GU9 7DR. In the case of a shareholder which is a company, the revocation notice must be executed under its common seal or signed on its behalf by an officer of the company or an attorney for the company. Any power of attorney or any other authority under which the revocation notice is signed (or a duly certified copy of such power or authority) must be included with the revocation notice.
18. The revocation notice must be received by Share Registrars Limited no later than 11.00 a.m. on 15 December 2020.
19. If you attempt to revoke your proxy appointment but the revocation is received after the time specified, your original proxy appointment will remain valid unless you attend the meeting and vote in person.

Corporate representatives

20. A corporation which is a shareholder can appoint one or more corporate representatives who may exercise, on its behalf, all its powers as a shareholder provided that no more than one corporate representative exercises powers over the same share.
21. In order to facilitate voting by corporate representatives at the meeting, arrangements will be put in place at the meeting so that: (i) if a corporate shareholder has appointed the chairman of the meeting as its corporate representative to vote on a poll in accordance with the directions of all of the other corporate representatives for that shareholder at the meeting, then on a poll those corporate representatives will give voting directions to the chairman and the chairman will vote (or withhold a vote) as corporate representative in accordance with those directions; and (ii) if more than one corporate representative for the same corporate shareholder attends the meeting but the corporate shareholder has not appointed the chairman of the meeting as its corporate representative, a designated corporate representative will be nominated, from those corporate representatives who attend, who will vote on a poll and the other corporate representatives will give voting directions to that designated corporate representative. Corporate shareholders are referred to the guidance issued by the Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators on proxies and corporate representatives (www.icsa.org.uk) for further details of this procedure. The guidance includes a sample form of appointment letter if the chairman is being appointed as described in (i) above.

Issued shares and total voting rights

22. As at 17 November 2020 (being the latest practicable date prior to publication of this Notice), the Company's issued share capital comprised 55,005,546 ordinary shares of 10 pence each. Each ordinary share carries the right to one vote at a general meeting of the Company and, therefore, the total number of voting rights in the share capital of the Company as at 17 November 2020 is 55,005,546.

Documents available for inspection

23. Copies of the service contracts of the executive directors and the non-executive directors' letters of appointment together with the existing articles of association of the Company and the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2020 will be available for inspection at the registered office of the Company during normal business hours Monday to Friday (public holidays excepted) up to the day of the AGM and at the venue for the AGM from at least 15 minutes prior to the time fixed for the AGM until the end of the AGM.

Communication

24. Except as provided above, shareholders who have general queries about the meeting or need additional proxy forms should use the following means of communication (no other methods of communication will be accepted):

By post to the Company's office in Edinburgh, details of which are below:

Address: The Company Secretary
Frontier IP Group plc
93 George Street
Edinburgh
EH2 3ES

25. A shareholder may not use any electronic address provided either in this Notice of AGM or any related documents (including the Chairman's letter and proxy form) to communicate with the Company for any purpose other than those expressly stated.

**Explanatory Notes to the Notice of
Annual General Meeting
of
Frontier IP Group plc**

General

The notes on the following pages give an explanation of the proposed resolutions. Resolutions 1–7 (inclusive) are proposed as ordinary resolutions. This means that for each of those resolutions to be passed, more than half of the votes cast must be in favour of the resolution. Resolution 8 is proposed as a special resolution. This means that for this resolution to be passed, at least, three quarters of the votes cast must be in favour of the resolution.

Resolution 1 – Annual Financial Statements

For each financial year the directors of the Company must present the audited consolidated financial statements, the director's report and the auditor's report on the financial statements to the shareholders at a general meeting. A copy of those financial statements and reports will be available on the Company's website at www.frontierip.co.uk from 20 November 2020.

Resolution 2 – Directors' Remuneration Report

Shareholders are asked to approve the directors' remuneration report which may be found in the annual report in the "Our Governance" section "Committees of the Board". This resolution is an advisory one and no entitlement to remuneration is conditional on the resolution being passed.

Resolutions 3 and 4 – Retirement and Re-election of Directors

In accordance with article 101.1 of the Company's articles of association, one third of the directors who are subject to retirement by rotation (or if their number is not three or a multiple of three the number nearest to but not less than one-third) shall retire from office.

Brief details of each of the directors and why the contribution of the directors is, and continues to be, important to the Company's long-term sustainable success, can also be found in the annual report in the "Our Governance" section "Board of Directors" and "Corporate Governance".

Resolution 5 – Appointment of Auditor

The Company is required at each general meeting at which financial statements are presented to shareholders to appoint auditors who will remain in office until the next such meeting. It is proposed to re-appoint BDO LLP as auditor of the Company. The Audit Committee keeps under review the independence and objectivity of the external auditors. After consideration of the relevant information, the Audit Committee recommended to the Board that BDO LLP be reappointed.

Resolution 6 – Remuneration of Auditor

The Shareholders are asked to authorise the Directors to fix the remuneration of the auditor, BDO LLP, for the audit work to be carried out by them in the next financial year. The amount of the remuneration paid to the auditors for the next financial year will be disclosed in the next audited accounts of the Company.

Resolution 7 – Authority to Allot Shares

Under section 551 of the Companies Act 2006, the directors of a Company may only allot shares or grant rights to subscribe for, or to convert any security, into shares in the Company if authorised to do so by the shareholders. Such a resolution was passed at the last annual general meeting and the purpose of this resolution is to renew the director's power and authority to allot shares or grant rights to subscribe for or convert any securities into shares in the Company.

The Investment Association (IA) regards as routine a request by a company seeking an annual authority to allot new shares in an amount of up to a third of the existing issued share capital. In addition, the IA will also regard as routine a request for authority to allot up to two thirds of the existing issued share capital provided that any amount in excess of one third is reserved for fully pre-emptive rights issues. Paragraph (i) of Resolution 7 will allow the directors to allot ordinary shares up to a maximum nominal amount of £1,833,518.20 representing approximately one-third of the Company's issued share capital and calculated as at 17 November 2020 (being the latest practicable date prior to publication of this document). Paragraph (ii) of Resolution 7 will allow the directors to allot, including the ordinary shares referred to in paragraph (i) of Resolution 7, further ordinary shares in connection with a pre-emptive offer by way of a rights issue to ordinary shareholders up to a maximum nominal amount of £3,667,036.40 representing approximately two-thirds of the Company's issued share capital calculated as at 17 November 2020 (being the latest practicable date prior to publication of this document). The directors have no present intention of exercising the authority conferred by paragraph (ii) of Resolution 7. However, if they do exercise the authority, the directors will have due regard to best practice as regards its use including the recommendations of the IA.

The authority will expire, unless earlier revoked or varied by the Company in a general meeting, on the earlier of the conclusion of the next annual general meeting of the Company and the date 15 months after the date of passing of this resolution.

As at 17 November 2020 no shares were held by the Company in treasury.

Resolution 8 – Authority to disapply pre-emption rights

If equity shares are to be allotted for cash, using the authority given by Resolution 7 above, section 561(1) of the Companies Act 2006 requires that those securities are offered first to existing shareholders on a pre-emptive basis in proportion to the number of ordinary shares they each hold at that time. An offer of this type is called a "rights issue" and the entitlement to be offered a new share is known as a "pre-emption right".

There may be circumstances, however, where it is in the interests of the Company for the directors to be able to allot new equity securities other than to shareholders in proportion to their existing holding or otherwise and strictly in compliance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006. This cannot be done under the Companies Act 2006 unless the shareholders first waive their pre-emption rights.

There are legal, regulatory and practical reasons why it may not always be possible to issue new shares under a rights issue to some shareholders, particularly those resident overseas. To cater for this, resolution 8, in authorising the directors to allot new shares by way of a rights issue, also permits the directors to make appropriate exclusions or arrangements to deal with such difficulties.

Resolution 8 asks shareholders to authorise the directors to allot equity securities in the capital of the Company pursuant to the authority conferred by Resolution 7 for cash, without complying with the pre-emptive rights in the act in certain circumstances.

Apart from offers or invitations in proportion to the respective number of shares held pursuant to Resolution 8(b) the authority will, pursuant to Resolution 8(c), be limited to the allotment of equity securities for cash up to a maximum aggregate nominal amount of £550,055.46 being approximately 10 per cent. of the Company's issued ordinary share capital at the date of the Notice of AGM. This is consistent with the Company's approach in prior years though not strictly in accordance with current recommendation of the IA and the Pre-emption Group.

In addition, Resolution 8(a) also asks shareholders to grant authority to the directors of the Company to allot some of the new shares other than by way of a pre-emptive offer or under the general 10 per cent. disapplication in relation to shares issued pursuant to the terms of any share option scheme or arrangement. Resolution 8(a) asks shareholders to do this, but only in relation to new shares equal to 6.02 per cent. of the Company's issued ordinary share capital at the date of the Notice of AGM.

The directors will be able to use this power without obtaining further authority from shareholders before they allot new shares pursuant to the terms of any employee share option scheme or arrangement covered by it. However, by setting the limit of 6.02 per cent., shareholders' proportionate interests in the Company cannot, without their agreement, be reduced by more than 6.02 per cent. by the issue of new shares pursuant to the terms of any share option scheme or arrangement. This together with the shares currently under options granted by the Company and exercised in respect of employee share option schemes and arrangements, aggregate 15 per cent. of the issued share capital of the Company.

The Company is seeking authority to allot securities in connection with a pre-emptive rights issue up to a maximum amount of the authority in Resolution 7, which represents approximately one third of the Company's issued ordinary share capital as at 17 November 2020, being the latest practicable date prior to publication of this Notice. The benefit to the Company of obtaining such authority on an annual basis is that it would allow the Company to implement a rights issue of an amount equal to a maximum of approximately one third of the issued ordinary share capital without the need to call an additional general meeting. This would shorten the implementation timetable of such a rights issue.

The power given by Resolution 8 will, unless earlier revoked or varied by the Company in a general meeting, expire on the earlier of the conclusion of the next annual general meeting of the Company and the date 15 months after the date of passing of this resolution.

